

JDK Tools (Performance Related)

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jps

- List the JVMs that are currently running including embedded VMs
 - > Associate a 'process number' with the running application
- `jps`

```
27798 Jps
25301 Main
```
- `jps -l`

```
28029 sun.tools.jps.Jps
25301 org.netbeans.Main
```

jinfo

- List configuration information from a running VM or a core file
 - > Information includes VM properties and command line flags
- `jinfo <pid from jps>`

Java System Properties:

`java.vendor = Sun Microsystems Inc.`

`netbeans.user = /home/shulk/.netbeans/6.0`

`sun.java.launcher = SUN_STANDARD`

`sun.management.compiler = HotSpot Client Compiler`

...


VM Flags:

`-Djdk.home=/opt/java/javase/jdk1.6 -Dnetbeans.dirs=/opt/java/tools/netbeans-6.0.1/nb6.0:/opt/java/tools/netbeans-6.0.1/ide8:/opt/java/tools...`

jstat

- List the statistics for a given VM
 - > Class loading, GC on all spaces, hotspot compilation
 - > See Troubleshooting Guide
- Provide a sample interval and the number of samples to take

Process id Interval No. of sample



```
jstat -gcutil 25301 1000 10
```

| S0 | S1 | E | O | P | YGC | YGCT | FGC | FGCT | GCT |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|--------|--------|
| 73.79 | 0.00 | 81.32 | 42.10 | 99.56 | 1344 | 8.880 | 36 | 17.363 | 26.243 |
| 73.79 | 0.00 | 81.32 | 42.10 | 99.56 | 1344 | 8.880 | 36 | 17.363 | 26.243 |
| 73.79 | 0.00 | 81.32 | 42.10 | 99.56 | 1344 | 8.880 | 36 | 17.363 | 26.243 |

jstack

- Prints the stack traces of all the threads attached to a virtual machine
 - > Application thread, internal VM thread,
- Also performs deadlock detection with -l option
- Use -F to force stack if VM is hung
 - > Solaris and Linux only

jstack – Sample Output

"Java Source Worker Thread" prio=10 tid=0x08267800 nid=0x63a5 waiting on condition [0x4532c000..0x4532d040]

java.lang.Thread.State: TIMED_WAITING (parking)

at sun.misc.Unsafe.park(Native Method)

- parking to wait for <0x54b8d090> (a

java.util.concurrent.locks.AbstractQueuedSynchronizer\$ConditionObject)

at java.util.concurrent.locks.LockSupport.parkNanos(LockSupport.java:198)

...

at java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor\$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:907)

at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:619)

Locked ownable synchronizers:

- <0x54b8cdd0> (a java.util.concurrent.locks.ReentrantLock\$NonfairSync)

jmap

- Prints memory related statistics
 - > Details the overall memory configuration
 - > Details section on each of the space with capacity, free and used

jmap Sample Output (Solaris/Linux)

Mark Sweep Compact GC

Heap Configuration:

MinHeapFreeRatio = 40
MaxHeapFreeRatio = 70
MaxHeapSize = 169869312 (162.0MB)
NewSize = 1048576 (1.0MB)
MaxNewSize = 4294901760 (4095.9375MB)
OldSize = 4194304 (4.0MB)
NewRatio = 12
SurvivorRatio = 8
PermSize = 33554432 (32.0MB)
MaxPermSize = 209715200 (200.0MB)

...

Eden Space:

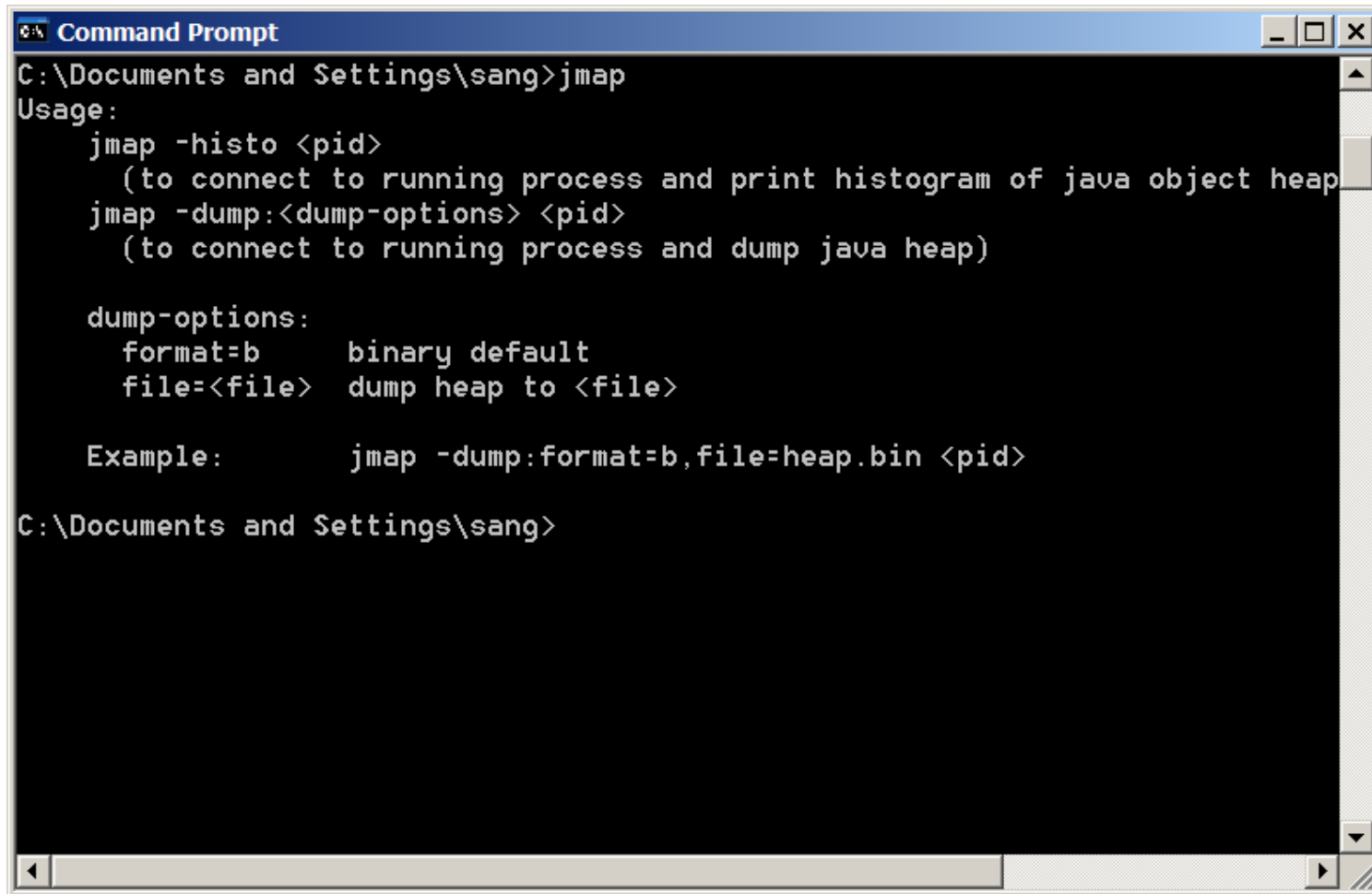
capacity = 6881280 (6.5625MB)
used = 4437312 (4.23175048828125MB)
free = 2443968 (2.33074951171875MB)
64.48381696428571% used

jmap (Solaris/Linux)

```
cmlee
[cmlee@linux:~]{1004} jmap
Usage:
  jmap [option] <pid>
        (to connect to running process)
  jmap [option] <executable <core>
        (to connect to a core file)
  jmap [option] [server_id@]<remote server IP or hostname>
        (to connect to remote debug server)

where <option> is one of:
  <none>          to print same info as Solaris pmap
  -heap           to print java heap summary
  -histo[:live]   to print histogram of java object heap; if the "live"
                  suboption is specified, only count live objects
  -permstat       to print permanent generation statistics
  -finalizerinfo  to print information on objects awaiting finalization
  -dump:<dump-options> to dump java heap in hprof binary format
                  dump-options:
                    live      dump only live objects; if not specified,
                              all objects in the heap are dumped.
                    format=b  binary format
                    file=<file> dump heap to <file>
                  Example: jmap -dump:live,format=b,file=heap.bin <pid>
  -F             force. Use with -dump:<dump-options> <pid> or -histo
                  to force a heap dump or histogram when <pid> does not
                  respond. The "live" suboption is not supported
                  in this mode.
  -h | -help     to print this help message
  -J<flag>       to pass <flag> directly to the runtime system
[cmlee@linux:~]{1005}
```

jmap (Windows)



```
Command Prompt
C:\Documents and Settings\sang>jmap
Usage:
  jmap -histo <pid>
    (to connect to running process and print histogram of java object heap)
  jmap -dump:<dump-options> <pid>
    (to connect to running process and dump java heap)

dump-options:
  format=b      binary default
  file=<file>    dump heap to <file>

Example:      jmap -dump:format=b,file=heap.bin <pid>

C:\Documents and Settings\sang>
```

HPROF Heapdump

- Uses the JVMTI to get information from a Java VM
- Data capture includes
 - > CPU usages, heap dump, thread states
- Start at commandline
 - > `java -Xrunhprof:<options> MyJavaApp`
 - > Includes `format=b` for jhat analysis
- Useful options
 - > `heap=all` – displays all heap info
 - > `cpu=sample` – sample active thread
- Dump on application exit or CTRL-\

jhat

- Allows you to interactively work with a memory snapshot captured by jmap
 - > Use jmap -dump:format=b,file=heap_dump_file
- Use jhat to “parse” (read) heap file
 - > Hosted on a web server
 - > Access through a standard browser
- Shows the following (standard query)
 - > All classes
 - > Object on the heap
 - > Instances
 - > Objects reachable from root set

jhat Object Query Language

- Develop custom query with object query language
 - > SQL like, uses JavaScript for expression in from and where clause
 - > A set of built-in functions like heap, referrers, reachables, sizeof, etc.
- Use to answer questions like
 - > Find all String instances that whose data size are ≥ 512 in size
`select s from java.lang.String s where sizeof(s.value) >= 512`
 - > Find all URL instances that is referenced by 2 or more objects
`select u from java.net.URL u where count(referrers(u)) > 2`

Lab:

Exercise 1: JDK Tools
1516_javaperf_jdktools.zip



Visual Tool - jconsole

- Bundle with JDK
 - > Graphical console that enables you monitor and manage Java applications
 - > API to create your own plugin to jconsole
- Provides information on
 - > Memory usage and GC activities
 - > Threads, thread stack trace, locks
 - > Objects pending finalization
 - > Runtime information such as uptime, CPU time
 - > JVM information such as classpath, properties, command line arguments, etc.

Visual Tool – VisualVM

- Open source project
 - > Based on NetBeans platform, uses the update center
 - > Current plugin includes VisualGC, jconsole, thread dump analyzer, profiler
 - > Runs only on JDK 6 and later
 - > <http://visualvm.dev.java.net>

Lab:

**Exercise 2: jconsole
1516_javaperf_jdktools.zip**



Deadlock Detection via jconsole

Deadlock Detection

- If your application is suspected to be deadlocked, use JConsole for deadlock detection
 - > Where the deadlock occurred
 - > Which threads are involved
 - > Which thread owns and is blocked for which locks

Lab:

Exercise 3: Deadlock Detection 1516_javaperf_jdktools.zip



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